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## **Certificated Personnel**

## **DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION**

The Governing Board expects all employees to perform their jobs satisfactorily, exhibit professional and appropriate conduct, and serve as positive role models both at school and in the community. A certificated employee may be disciplined for conduct or performance in accordance with law, the applicable collective bargaining agreement, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

Disciplinary action shall be based on the particular facts and circumstances involved and the severity of the conduct or performance. An employee's private exercise of personal beliefs and activities, including religious, cultural, or other beliefs or activities, or lack thereof, shall not be grounds for disciplinary action against the employee, provided that the beliefs or activities do not involve coercion of students or any other violation of law, Board policy, or administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that disciplinary actions are appropriately documented and taken in a consistent, nondiscriminatory manner. In addition, an employee shall not be suspended, disciplined, reassigned, transferred, dismissed, or otherwise retaliated against solely for engaging in protected activities, or for acting to protect a student engaged in exercising any free speech or press right authorized by, or for refusing to infringe upon a student's conduct protected pursuant to, Education Code 48907 or 48950.

Disciplinary actions may include, but are not limited to, verbal warnings, written warnings, reassignment, suspension, freezing or reduction of wages, compulsory leave, or dismissal.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that disciplinary actions are taken in a consistent, nondiscriminatory manner and are appropriately documented.

## **Suspension/Dismissal Procedures**

The Superintendent shall notify the Board whenever there is cause to suspend or dismiss an employee pursuant to Education Code 44932 or 44933.

When the Board finds that there is cause to suspend or dismiss an employee pursuant to Education Code 44932 or 44933, it may formulate a written statement of charges specifying instances of behavior and the acts or omissions constituting the charge, the statutes and rules that the employee is alleged to have violated when applicable, and the facts relevant to each charge. The Board shall also review any duly signed and verified written statement of charges filed by any other person. (Education Code 44934, 44934.1)

Based on the written statement of charges, the Board may, upon majority vote, give notice to the employee of the Board's intention to suspend or dismiss the employee at the expiration of 30 days from the date the notice is served. (Education Code 44934, 44934.1)

Prior to serving a suspension or dismissal notice that includes a charge of unsatisfactory performance, the district shall give the employee written notice of the unsatisfactory performance that specifies the nature of the unsatisfactory performance with such specific instances of behavior and with such particularity as to furnish the employee an opportunity to correct the faults and overcome the grounds for any unsatisfactory performance charges and, if applicable, that includes the evaluation made pursuant to Education Code 44660-44665. The written notice of the unsatisfactory performance shall be provided at least 90 days prior to the filling of the suspension or dismissal notice or prior to the last one-fourth of the school days in the year. (Education Code 44938)



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Prior to serving a suspension or dismissal notice that includes a charge of unprofessional conduct, the district shall give the employee written notice that describes the nature of the unprofessional conduct with such specific instances of behavior and with such particularity as to furnish the employee an opportunity to correct the faults and overcome the grounds for any unprofessional conduct charges and, if applicable, that includes the evaluation made pursuant to Education Code 44660-44665. The written notice of the unprofessional conduct shall be provided at least 45 days prior to the filing of the suspension or dismissal notice. (Education Code 44938)

Except for notices that only include charges of unsatisfactory performance, the written suspension or dismissal notice may be served at any time of year. Such notice shall be served upon the employee personally if given outside of the instructional year or, if given during the instructional year, may be served personally or by registered mail to the employee's last known address. Notices with a charge of unsatisfactory performance shall be given only during the instructional year of the school site where the employee is physically employed and may be served personally or by registered mail to the employee's last known address. (Education Code 44936)

If an employee has been served notice and demands a hearing pursuant to Government Code 11505 and 11506, the Board shall either rescind its action or schedule a hearing on the matter. (Education Code 44941, 44941.1, 44943, 44944)

Pending suspension or dismissal proceedings for an employee who is charged with egregious misconduct, immoral conduct, conviction of a felony or of any crime involving moral turpitude, incompetency due to mental disability, or willful refusal to perform regular assignments without reasonable cause as prescribed by district rules and regulations, the Board may, if it deems it necessary, immediately suspend the employee from assigned duties. If the employee files a motion with the Office of Administrative Hearings for immediate reversal of the suspension based on a cause other than egregious misconduct, the Board may file a written response before or at the time of the hearing. (Education Code 44939, 44939.1, 44940)

When a suspension or dismissal hearing is to be conducted by a Commission on Professional Competence, the Board shall, no later than 45 days before the date set for the hearing, select one person with a currently valid credential to serve on the Commission. The appointee shall not be an employee of the district and shall have at least three years' experience within the past 10 years at the same grade span or assignment as the employee, as defined in Education Code 44944. (Education Code 44944)

## **Compulsory Leave of Absence**

Upon being informed that a certificated employee has been charged with a mandatory leave of absence offense, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately place the employee on a compulsory leave of absence. (Education Code 44940, 44940.5)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy

State Description

5 CCR 80303 Reports of change in employment status; alleged misconduct

5 CCR 80304 Notice of sexual misconduct



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State Description
CA Constitution Article 1, Inalienable rights

Section 1

Ed. Code 44008

Ed. Code 44009 Conviction of specified crimes

Ed. Code 44010 Sex offense; definitions

Ed. Code 44011 Controlled substance offense

Ed. Code 44242.5 Reports and review of alleged misconduct

Ed. Code 44425 <u>Conviction of a sex or narcotic offense</u>

Ed. Code 44660-44665 Evaluation and assessment of performance of certificated employees

Effect of termination of probation

Ed. Code 44830.1 Criminal record summary; certificated employees

Ed. Code 44929.21 Notice of reelection decision; districts with 250 ADA or more

Ed. Code 44929.23 Districts with less than 250 ADA

Ed. Code 44930-44988 Resignations, dismissals and leaves of absence

Ed. Code 45055 Drawing of warrants for teachers

Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations

Ed. Code 48950 Speech and other communication

Ed. Code 51530 Advocacy or teaching of communism

Gov. Code 1028 Advocacy of communism

Gov. Code 11505-11506 Hearing

Gov. Code 12954 Employment discrimination; cannabis use

Gov. Code 3543.2 <u>Scope of representation</u>

H&S Code 11054Schedule I; substances includedH&S Code 11055Schedule II; substances includedH&S Code 11056Schedule III; substances included

 H&S Code 11357-11361
 Marijuana

 H&S Code 11363
 Peyote

 H&S Code 11364
 Opium

H&S Code 11370.1 Possession of controlled substances with a firearm

Pen. Code 11165.2-11165.6 Child abuse or neglect; definitions

Pen. Code 1192.7 Plea bargaining limitation

Pen. Code 187 Murder



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State Description

Pen. Code 291 School employees arrest for sex offense

Pen. Code 667.5 Prior prison terms; enhancement of prison terms

Federal Description

U.S. Constitution, First

Amendment

Free exercise, free speech, and establishment clauses

Management Resources Description

Commission on Teacher California's Laws and Rules Pertaining to the Discipline of Professional Certificated

Credentialing Publication Personnel, 2007

Court Decision Visalia Unified School District v. Public Employment Relations Board (2024) 98 Cal.App.5th

844

Court Decision Kennedy v. Bremerton (2022) 142 S.Ct. 2407

Court Decision Crowl v. Commission on Professional Competence (1990) 225 Cal. App. 3d 334

Court Decision Morrison v. State Board of Education (1969) 1 Cal.3d 214

U.S. Department of Education

Publication

Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer and Religious Expression in Public

Elementary and Secondary Schools, May 2023

Website Office of the Attorney General

Website Office of Administrative Hearings

Website Department of General Services, About Teacher Dismissal Case Type

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>Commission on Teacher Credentialing</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education

Cross References

Code Description

1114 District-Sponsored Social Media

1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures

3230 Federal Grant Funds

3512 Equipment

3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools

3513.4 Drug And Alcohol Free Schools

3515.2 Disruptions

3515.21 Unmanned Aircraft Systems (Drones)



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3516.2	Bomb Threats
4000	Concepts And Roles
4020	Drug And Alcohol-Free Workplace
4030	Nondiscrimination In Employment
4040	Employee Use Of Technology
4112	Appointment And Conditions Of Employment
4112.1	Contracts
4112.4	Health Examinations
4112.42	Drug And Alcohol Testing For School Bus Drivers
4112.5	Criminal Record Check
4112.6	Personnel Files
4112.9	Employee Notifications
4113.5	Working Remotely
4114	Transfers
4115	Evaluation/Supervision
4117.7	Employment Status Reports
4119.1	Civil And Legal Rights
4119.11	Sexual Harassment
4119.12	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4119.21	Professional Standards
4119.22	Dress And Grooming
4119.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information
4119.25	Political Activities Of Employees
4127	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4131.1	Teacher Support And Guidance
4136	Nonschool Employment
4141	Collective Bargaining Agreement
4141.6	Concerted Action/Work Stoppage
4154	Health And Welfare Benefits
4157	Employee Safety
4158	Employee Security



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4159	Employee Assistance Programs
4161	Leaves
4212.4	Health Examinations
4212.42	Drug And Alcohol Testing For School Bus Drivers
4212.5	Criminal Record Check
4212.6	Personnel Files
4212.9	Employee Notifications
4213.5	Working Remotely
4219.1	Civil And Legal Rights
4219.11	Sexual Harassment
4219.12	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4219.21	Professional Standards
4219.22	Dress And Grooming
4219.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information
4219.25	Political Activities Of Employees
4227	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4236	Nonschool Employment
4241	Collective Bargaining Agreement
4241.6	Concerted Action/Work Stoppage
4254	Health And Welfare Benefits
4257	Employee Safety
4258	Employee Security
4259	Employee Assistance Programs
4261	Leaves
4312.4	Health Examinations
4312.42	Drug And Alcohol Testing For School Bus Drivers
4312.5	Criminal Record Check
4312.6	Personnel Files
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4313.5	Working Remotely
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4319.11	Sexual Harassment
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4319.21	Professional Standards
4319.22	Dress And Grooming
4319.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information
4319.25	Political Activities Of Employees
4327	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4336	Nonschool Employment
4354	Health And Welfare Benefits
4357	Employee Safety
4358	Employee Security
4359	Employee Assistance Programs
4361	Leaves
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.71	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6162.54	Test Integrity/Test Preparation
9000	Role Of The Board
9321	Closed Session